

Artikel Asli

Tajuk Artikel

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Progres Artikel

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Abstrak: It begins with your introductory phrases and followed by your objectives of study. Briefly mentioned your methods, samples, area of focus and limitations. Summarized your data findings and discussion. Conclude your results and how its benefits current and future studies that may undertook. Maximum 200 words.

Kata kunci: Civilizations; Malaysia; Maximum; Styling; Insert (keywords)
One of the keywords must represent the journal themes, i.e. civilizations. (4-6 keywords)

Pengenalan

This template, created in MS Word 2003 and saved as “Word 97-2003 & 6.0/95-RTF” for the PC, provides authors with most of the formatting specifications given in the instructions to authors and needed for preparing electronic versions of their papers.

Maximum number of pages is 7 including references. Each paragraph must be indented

Metodologi

Sampel

This template has been tailored for output on the custom paper size (8.26 cm x 11.22 cm). The margins are set as follows: top = 0.98 mm, bottom = 1.18 mm, right = 0.79 mm, left = 0.79 mm, space between column = 0.3 mm. The paragraphs must be indented. All paragraphs must be left justified and right justified.

Keputusan & Perbincangan

Before you begin to format your paper, first write and save the content as a separate text file. Keep your text and graphic files separate until after the text has been formatted and styled. Do not use hard tabs, and limit use of hard returns to only one return at the end of a paragraph. Do not add any kind of pagination anywhere in the paper. Do not number text heads-the template will do that for you.

Figures and tables embedded in text.
Figures and Tables

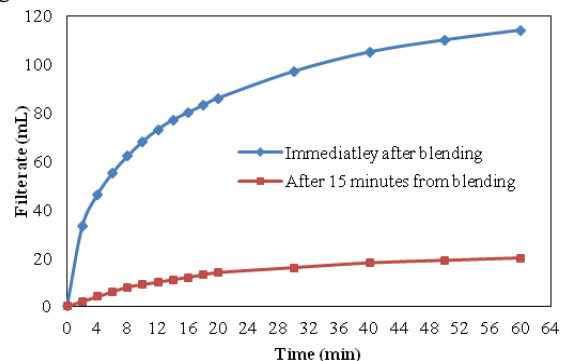


Fig. 1. A sample line graph using colors which contrast well both on screen and on a black-and-white hardcopy

Table 1. Table type styles (Table caption is indispensable).

Table Head	Table Column Head	Table column subhead	Subhead	Subhead
Copy	More table copy ^a			
	a. Sample of a Table footnote. (Table footnote is dispensable)			

Figures and tables are placed at the top columns. Avoid placing them in the middle of columns. Large figures and tables may span across both columns. Figure captions should be below the figures; table heads should

appear above the tables. Insert figures and tables after they are cited in the text. Use “Fig. 1” and “Table 1” even at the beginning of a sentence.

Use Times New Roman font size 9 for Figure and Table labels. Use words rather than symbols or abbreviations when writing Figure axis labels to avoid confusing the reader.

Kesimpulan

The main conclusions of the experimental work should be presented. The contribution of the work to the scientific community and its economic implications should be emphasized.

Rujukan

Use the author/date system of references. In the text, refer to the authors’ name (without initials) and year of publication. All publications cited in the text should be presented in a list of references following the text of the manuscript. Minimum references is 5.

1. Examples for a single author

Mohd Azmir (2011) has shown that This is in agreement with the results obtained by several authors (Mohd Azmir, 2011; Adibah, 2012; Brown, 1999)

2. Examples for two authors

Mohd Azmir and Paimah (2012) reported that..... This was later found to be incorrect (Mohd Azmir & Paimah, 2012)”.

3. Examples for three or more authors

Mohd Azmir, Paimah & Mashitah (2012) stated that ... Similar results were reported recently (Mohd Azmir et al., 2012).

The list of references should include only those cited in the manuscript and arranged alphabetically by authors’ names. Titles of journals should be given in full. Malay, Indian and Muslim author starts with first name, then second name. The following format should be adhered to.

1. Journal Papers

Calik, P., P. Yilgora, P. Ayhanb and A.S. Demir. 2004. Oxygen transfer effects on recombinant benzaldehydelyase production. *Chemical Engineering and Science*, 59 (22-23): 5075-5083. DOI:10.1016/j.ces.2004.07.070.

2. Text Book

Navabi, Z., 1998. *Analysis and Modeling of Digital Systems*. 2nd Ed. McGraw Hill, New York. ISBN: 0070464790, pp: 632.

3. Book Chapter

Katz, R.H., 1986. *Computer-Aided Design Databases*. In: *New Directions for Database Systems*, Ariav, G. and J. Clifford, (Eds.), Intellect Books, Norwood, NJ, pp: 110-123. ISBN: 0893913448.

4. Conference Proceedings

Magott, J. and K. Skudlarski, 1989. *Combining Generalized Stochastic Petri Nets and PERT Networks For The Performance Evaluation Of Concurrent Processes*. *Proceedings of the 3rd International Workshop on Petri Nets and Performance Models*, Dec. 11-13, IEEE Xplore Press, Japan, pp: 249-256. DOI: 10.1109/PNPM.1989.68558.

5. Government Publications

United Nations, 2001. *Indicators of Sustainable Development: Guidelines and Methodologies*. United Nations Press, New York, USA.

6. Online Publications

Lal, R., 1995. *Sustainable Management of Soil Resources in the Humid Tropics*. United Nations University Press, Tokyo, Japan. <http://www.unu.edu/unupress/unupbooks/uu27se/uu27se00.htm> (Accessed on March 17, 2011)

7. Generic Website

UNEP, 2002. *Cleaner Production Assessment in Industries*. http://www.unepie.org/pc/cp/understandin_g_cp/cp_industries.htm (Accessed on February 13, 2011)

8. Theses

Azman Rahman. 2011. *Bedrock of Our Nation*. Disertasi Universiti Malaya. Kuala Lumpur.